# THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXVI — MONTREAL, JULY 28, 1944 — No. 48


## Anti-Jewish Nazis' Bund To Sedition Jury

Willis O. Jones, one of the twenty-six defendants in the mass sedition trial, in Washington, D. C., circulated a publication charging that President Roosevelt was trying to get the U. S. into war against Germany at the behest of Jewish advisers, the jury was told.

The jury heard read other documents, including many put out by the German-American Bund, carrying out the same thesis that Germany was a peaceful nation, not threatening America and that only Jews were responsible for alleged American war-like threats against her. Some of these publications were issued as late as 1940 after Germany had attacked other European countries, the prosecution noted.

The Jones publication, the "Free American" charged that the Administration was "trying to get us into the war at the behest of Britain and Palestine."

Chief Justice Edward Eicher overruled objections by several defense attorneys to the introduction of such evidence, who held that the statements read to the jury merely represented the exercise by their authors of the constitutionally-guaranteed rights of free speech.

"Senator Wheeler could have, and probably did, make similar statements both on and off the floor of the Senate before we entered this war," asserted Joseph B. Bilkey, court appointed and unpaid counsel for Franz Pfeffer, a defendant already in jail for violation of a California anti-

(Continued on Page Six)

## U. S. IMMIGRATION HEAD URGES BARRIERS LOWERED

Earl G. Harrison resigned as U. S. Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization in the Justice Department, effective July 31.

Mr. Harrison urged speedy enactment of legislation to lower racial barriers for immigrants. He said:

"The only other country in the world that observes such racial discrimination in matters relating to naturalization is Nazi Germany, and all will agree that this is not very desirable company.

He said that only four of many pending immigration bills had been enacted since he became commissioner and added, "to the best of my knowledge, not a single meeting of the Senate Immigration Committee has been held in many months."

char took the motion under advisement.

Previously, several other defense attorneys had complained about the prosecution's reading of only the anti-Jewish article, holding that the jury should see the whole publication.

The German-American Bund's national headquarters received and distributed anti-Jewish and anti-Administration propaganda written by many a dozen of the defendants in the mass sedition trial, the jury in the case was told.

A Government witness, William Luedike, former national secretary of the Bund, identified the documents as having been received and distributed by the Bund, other witnesses testified in

## Spain Helps Evacuate Stateless Jews

American organizations aiding in the evacuation of European refugees through Spain have had the support of the United States Embassy in Madrid and the Spanish Government.

The situation was outlined at the U. S. State Department in response to questions prompted by recent reports that such collaboration was lacking.

The Spanish Government, it was said, has interested itself directly in the evacuation of stateless refugees from German-occupied territory. For example, it was added, it arranged for the evacuation of some 500 Sephardic Jews who were about to be transferred to camps in Poland. It is also negotiating for the release of an additional 160 Sephardic Jews and of a group of rabbis and their families, believed to total about 300 persons.

In referring to the assistance given by the American Embassy it was said that a majority of the stateless refugees, principally Jews, who had sought temporary refuge in Spain both prior and subsequent to the total occupation of France by Germany, had been cared for on their arrival in Spain by private American relief organizations, working in cooperation with the Spanish Government and with the American Embassy.

Early in 1943, it was recalled, the several American private agencies, which up to that time had each worked independently of the others, agreed, for the sake of economy and efficiency, to cooperate in caring for stateless and other unprotected refugees in Spanish Government, which was principally concerned with the status of refugees in Spain, the "Representation in Spain of American Relief Organizations," embracing representatives of the American Friends Service Committee, the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, the Unitarian Service Committee, and, subsequently, the War Relief Services of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

The representation in Spain of American relief organizations, it was emphasized, has had the constant support of the American Embassy in Madrid, under the direction of David Hirschmann, a relief administrator with several years' practical experience in France and Spain. The represen-

(Continued on Page Six)

## Mandel Reported Killed In Prison Mutiny

Reports from Paris confirm the killing there on Bastille Day of Georges Mandel, many times a Cabinet Minister, who was imprisoned by Vichy for early participation in the resistance movement.

Apparently he was shot during a mutiny in the Santo Prison, in which several thousand patriots were herded, six to ten in a cell.

Why M. Mandel should have been transferred to that prison on that day is not clear. He had been reported detained in Germany. As he was driven up at night the place swelled in mutiny. Between 4,000 and 5,000 prisoners of both sexes had overpowered the guards, an Vichy stated.

The report, it is reported, that M. Mandel in cold blood and was said subsequently to have fabricated a plot for M. Mandel's escape. The militia leader telephoned for reinforcements who went wild for two nights and a day. By 1 A. M. on July 14 the prisoners had been forced back into their cells. Fifteen had been killed.

This figure was given in the official report. It is believed that it runs into hundreds. A drumhead court-martial sentenced to death twenty-eight alleged ringleaders, who were executed on the spot. It was added that seventeen captives were acquitted.

Unconfirmed reports tell of similar scenes in Fresnes Prison, outside Paris, where the inmates number about 4,000.

## GERMAN ATROCITIES AGAINST HUNGARIAN JEWS STIFFEN BRITISH DEMAND FOR TOUGH PEACE

The deportation and execution of Hungarian Jews by Nazis is leading to an increasing demand that the British Government take a stronger stand than it has adopted yet against these atrocities. There is authentic evidence that has been received through trusted Allied Government sources that the Jews of Hungary are being used as pawns in a Nazi game of high stakes.

Discounting all exaggerations implicit in atrocity stories, it seems that some 450,000 Jews have been deported from Hungary to places where, according to Czech and Polish stories, they are executed wholesale in gas chambers that do away with hundreds at a time.

These stories, that trickle into London from eastern Europe by word of mouth of eye-witnesses, have shocked people in Britain and added to their own troubles, with the flying bombs, and they have stiffened their demand for a really tough peace with Germany.

Already the demand has been voiced that the British Government make its position unequivocal by ordering the bombing of gas execution chambers at Oswiecim and Birkenau and the intensification of the radio and leaflet campaign to convince German terrorists that they will have to pay for their crimes.

As a kind of last hope, there has been a proposal that the United States and Britain grant protective citizenship to Jews still left in Hungary.

This is not such an academic question as it seems. Spain has agreed already to grant rights of passport if not of citizenship to those Jews trapped in Hungary who can trace their ancestry back even over a couple of centuries to Spain. Sweden has agreed to extend protective citizenship to 300 unfortunates trapped in Hungary.

This protective citizenship, according to an authority on international law, can be given by Britain and the United States without complicating their immigration problem one bit.

In their treatment of Hungarian Jews the Nazis have seemed to make a trading point of their atrocities. Strong protests against their action have been followed by interruptions in the regular rate of movement to gas slaughter houses. This has led to the suspicion in some quarters that the wholesale killing of Jews is just another Nazi method of opening peace negotiations.

Some 750 Jews in Hungary who were doomed to deportation and death were freed by the Nazis [illegible] another gave it the guise to obtain a negotiated peace.

Admiral Nicholas Horthy, Regent of Hungary, has promised the International Red Cross Committee that no more Jews will be transported forcibly out of Hungary, it was learned on July 19, and authorized the committee to direct evacuation of Jewish children to countries willing to receive them.

A private informant said Admiral Horthy also authorized the committee to remove any Jews possessing visas to Palestine.

The general campaign against the Jews in Hungary is being presented with unabated violence. Decrees aimed at stripping the Jews of all their possessions and every vestige of liberty and heaping humiliation upon them continue to be issued.

Jews have been crowded into ghettoes. Four Jews to a room (kitchens being counted as rooms) is the standard generally adopted in allocating living quarters. Laszlo Endre, the Secretary of State in charge of Jewish Affairs, recently boasted, after a tour of the whole country, that there would be "a radical change before the end of August." Not only would the housing shortage be abolished, but there would be plenty of spare dwellings throughout the country.

The creation of compulsory ghettoes is not regarded by many influential Hungarians, or by their German masters, as a solution of the Jewish problem, and there has been considerable agitation for a radical deportation of Jews "to preserve the purity of the Hungarian race." It is known that the Hungarian Government has been negotiating with the Germans for the deportation of 900,000 Jews, but the impossibility of providing the necessary transport has so far saved the Jews from the horrible fate of their brethren in Axis-controlled territory, reports the London Jewish Chronicle.

It has been decreed that [illegible] between 16 and 60 years are liable for [illegible]

The Budapest Chamber of Lawyers had expelled 1,250 Jewish lawyers by the end of May, while the Kassa Chamber had expelled 57, the Szeged Chamber 140, and the Eger Chamber, 60 Jewish lawyers.

Wholesale arrests, which are followed by sentences of imprisonment and internment, have been made of Jews charged with concealing their property, refusing to wear the Yellow Star, and for

(Continued on Page Six)

## Gave $5,000,000 To First U. S. Research Institute

Mrs. Felix Fuld of South Orange, N. J., whose benefactions, together with those of her late husband and her late brother, Louis Bamberger, exiled Newark merchant, were announced that [illegible] gifts to philanthropy and where ever possible, obtained anonymity in making their benefactions. For that reason, it is not possible to do more than mention a few of their many large donations to philanthropic causes. Since her husband's death Mrs. Fuld had continued their benefactions.

Her outstanding gift, one to the educational world, was the joint initial endowment with her brother, Mr. Bamberger, of $5,000,000 in 1930 for the foundation of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton.

The institute was founded exclusively for post-graduate work and scientific research. It was the first enterprise of its kind in the U. S., providing facilities for research by eminent men of learning. It also trains advanced students for and beyond the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Its first unit, the School of Mathematics, was opened in October, 1933, with Professor Albert Einstein as a member of the staff.

The institute's first building, constructed of brick and colonial and Georgian in design, cost approximately $600,000. It was dedicated as Fuld Hall in memory of Mr. Fuld, and contains separate studies for each faculty member and student of the institute.

Mrs. Fuld also was a generous contributor to Beth Israel Hospital in Newark, the Newark Community Chest, Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America and many charitable organizations.

In 1941 the name of Jewish Day Nursery and Neighborhood House in Newark was changed to the Fuld Neighborhood House in honor of Mrs. Fuld, who had donated two buildings to the institution and was active in its work for many years. Its activities include recreational and educational programs for boys and girls and adults. The Leah Krinsky Music School is one of its projects.

Mrs. Fuld in 1938 presented a grove of 2,000 Japanese cherry trees of twenty-eight varieties to the Park Commission of Essex County, N. J., considerably more trees than the three in the famous grove in Washington. Mr. and Mrs. Fuld presented to the Newark Museum several examples of painting and sculpture by modern artists.

In 1941 Mrs. Fuld was elected national director of the National Council of Jewish Women. She took a special interest in the vocational guidance and employment program of the council.


BUY NOW WHILE SUPPLY AVAILABLE ! !

FOOTLETS

FOOT COMFORT

SMART ECONOMY

An All Year Round Sock

Especially Good For Long Wear

Sold in all Chain and Department stores

Victoriaville Furniture, Limited

Victoriaville, P. Q.

Manufacturers of MEDIUM PRICED VENEERED FURNITURE

Whatever form your entertainment may take, whether it's bridge, club meeting, party or tea, you can always rely on Peppio's to supply you with refreshments that will please every taste.

PEPPIO'S Ltd., 882A St. Catherine W. LA. 6111

DRINK KIK IT'S DELICIOUS

We Specialize in HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES also "PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS

Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.

EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.

Drink More MILK
The Perfect Food
from your driver or
CALL FR. 3121
J. J. Joubert Limited
6141 St. Andrew St. — Montreal

He Takes to Natural
NEW!

60 tablets 30¢
A FULL MONTH'S SUPPLY

For Fine Family Footwear
J. A. Lebbos Limited
MONTREAL SHOE STORES
51 MOUNT ROYAL AVE. EAST
7209 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

STRATH
Prescription
OPTICIAN

V. garcia
Most attractive children's studios
Moderately priced
620 Sherbrooke W., HA. 4523

LOUIS LE BARZIC
PICTURE FRAMING
Old Paintings Renovated
Paintings
1428a Guy St. (Near St. Catherine)

Beautifully Renovated
All Modern Comforts
Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Rooms with Private Baths
CASTLE DES MONTS
HOTEL REG'D.
Ste. Agathe des Monts
under the management
STUCK & SIMARD
Famous for its Hungarian Dishes
For information please Ste. Agathe 288 or Pl. 4987 — HA. 6231

DOMAC-FEDERAL
LIMITED
Phone: PLATEAU 3041
770 St. Antoine Street
Costs For Your Catalogues

Loew's Restaurant
P. GRETES, Prop.
KOSHER RESTAURANT
FOR TASTY FOOD & CLEANLINESS
3462 Mansfield Street, opposite Simpson's

FOR OVER 50 YEARS
'blue coal'
THE COLOUR GUARANTEES THE QUALITY
FROM YOUR COAL MERCHANT

"THE CORSETIERE OF DISCRIMINATING WOMEN"
Mde. JOEL Limited
CORSETIERE
Est. 1891
4888 SHERBROOKE W.
WESTMOUNT
DE. 1850
NATURE'S RIVAL AND LE GANT
CAMP SURGICAL SUPPORTS
SARA DREW FOUNDATION GARMENTS For The Larger Figure

For exquisite wedding arrangements
Cecil's Flower Shoppe
Suggestions and price quotations gladly given
LA. 5840 1401 PEEL STREET

# Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. J. Singman, Darlington Avenue, left on the Saguenay cruise.

Miss Frankie Silverman, of New York, spent a few weeks the guest of Mr. and Mrs. L. Nelson, Lajoie Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Levine, Querbes Avenue, had as their guest Victor Handelsman, of Boston Mass.

Mrs. A. J. Schleifer, de l'Epee Avenue, visited her grandson, Brian Wolfe, at Beebe.

Mrs. N. Tannman, Park Avenue, left for an extended trip to Pawtucket, R. I.; New York, and other points in the States.

Mrs. H. Barsky and son, Arthur, Durocher Avenue, are spending the summer at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Max Gruberman, Waverley Street, is spending the summer with her parents-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gruberman, at Val Morin.

Mrs. Harry Lassner, Nelson Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Miss Abbey Marchand, Bernard Avenue West, returned after spending two and a half weeks in [illegible] guest of Mr. and Mrs. B. Wexler, Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Glick, Van Horne Avenue, are spending a holiday at Mallett's Bay, Vt.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Marks, of Philadelphia, Pa., visited their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. Moscovitch and family, Esplanade Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Borkowsky, Drolet Street, have left to spend two weeks with relatives in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. L. B. Diamond, 852 Outremont Avenue, spent a few weeks in Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Mrs. J. Morris, accompanied by her daughter, Vida, Rachel Street East, left to spend a few weeks at Brighton Beach and Atlantic City, N. J.

Mrs. H. Singer and children, Thelma, Bernice, and Stanley, of Baltimore, Maryland; and Mrs. L. Einsohn, of Bronx, N. Y., are spending two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. D. Singer, 77 Duluth Street East.

Mrs. Al. Aronovitch, de Bullion Street, had with her for three weeks, her mother, Mrs. M. Goldsanthal; and Miss Emma Goldenthal, her aunt, both of Toronto.

Mrs. I. Kahansky and her daughter, Miss Ruth R. Kahansky, Clark Street, returned from a two-week stay in La Macaza.

Mrs. Jack Liebman and family, Phillips Avenue, are at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Deckelbaum, Pagnuelo Avenue, are at Ivry.

Mrs. M. Rudolph, Champagneur Avenue, has returned from Mount Clemens, Mich.

Misses Adela Becker, 5093 Park Avenue, and Frances Filger, 5135 Park Avenue, arrived home, after spending two weeks at Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Misses Sarah Workman, Bessie Mara, and Yetta Krause left to spend some time in New York, where they will visit friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Dreyfus and [illegible] are spending a [illegible] stay at Bronx Lake.

Mrs. B. Goldman, 625 Outremont Avenue, returned after spending a few weeks at Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Miss Corinne Silverman, of Washington, D. C., is visiting her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. Moscovitch and family, Esplanade Avenue, and spending some time at their cottage in Trout Lake.

Mesdames B. Segal, Bloomfield Avenue, and E. L. Merson, Bloomfield Avenue, entertained at a dinner party in honor of Mrs. N. Handler, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Laiken, of Hamilton, Ont.

Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi, and Mrs. Stern, Sherbrooke Street West, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. Bornstein, at their summer home at Lancaster, Ont.

Mrs. J. Levi, of Chicago, Ill., has returned home after spending several weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Simon, Kitchener Avenue.

Mrs. Mark Workman, McGregor Avenue, is spending a few days at Brockville, Ont.

Mrs. Bernard Lande and family, Belvedere Place, are at Ste. Marguerite, for the summer.

Mrs. Ezra Lozinski, Grosvenor Avenue, is at Ivry.

Mrs. George Rosengarten, Cote St. Antoine Road, returned from Ivry.

Sir Jeremy Raisman, of New Delhi, India, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West, and visited his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Raisman, Esplanade Avenue, while he was here en route to the International Money Conference, in Bretton Woods, N. H.

Mrs. Abe Asch, of Scarsdale, N. Y., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Isaacs, Aberdeen Avenue.

Mrs. Jack Klein, Murray Hill Avenue, was visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. Gelfand at their summer home at Kateville.

Mrs. Annie Borkowitz, Elm Avenue, is spending a holiday at Asbury Park, N. J.

Mrs. P. Slabotsky and son, David, Victoria Avenue, are spending the summer at Val Barette.

Mrs. Samuel Smith, Clark Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Val Morin, the guest of Mrs. Leon M. Rubinovich, at her summer home.

Mrs. Irving Riddell and family, Westmount Boulevard, are occupying their summer home at Kateville, North Hatley.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Leopold, Victoria Avenue, are at Lake Champlain, N. Y.

Miss Janet Jacobson, Grosvenor Avenue, is spending the summer at Algonquin Park, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Wexler, Renfrew Avenue, are spending a holiday at Murray Bay.

Mrs. Reuben Gold and family, Victoria Avenue, are at Ste. Marguerite for the summer.

Miss [illegible], Sherbrooke Street West, spent a few days at [illegible].

Miss Gladys Livingstone, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a few weeks at Lac Brule.

Mrs. Julius Cohen, Sherbrooke Street West, is at Carlsbad Springs, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hart, Cote des Neiges Road, have gone to Tadoussac.

Mrs. Leonard U. Michael and little son, Martin, Victoria Avenue, have returned from a few weeks' stay at Lac Brule.

Mrs. J. Manolson of Nashua, N. H., is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. S. Levine, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. Frank L. Van Amburgh, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting her sisters, Misses Mary and Rose Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West.

Miss Brana Fitch, Port Street, spent two weeks at Ste. Agathe.

Miss Bertha Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a holiday at Asbury Park, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Herzborn, Belmont Avenue, are spending a few weeks at Murray Bay.

Miss Henriette Asch and Robert and David Asch, Grosvenor Avenue, are spending the summer at Lake Timagami, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Rothschild, of Port Arthur, Ont., returned home after spending several weeks with the former's sister, Mrs. J. Asch, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. Rufus Wolfe and daughter, Sally, of St. John, N. B., are visiting guests of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cummings, Roslyn Avenue, are at Lake Champlain, N. Y.

Mrs. M. Israel, MacDonald Avenue, is spending a holiday at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Robert Cohen, Decarie Boulevard, is in New York, visiting his sister, Miss Hazel Cohen.

Mrs. William Riven and daughter, Judith, Bonaviste Avenue, are spending a few weeks at Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Mrs. Bertram Freedman and daughter, Sennevue, Fulton Avenue, are at Val Barette.

Mrs. Sigmund Rubinovich and daughter, Heather, of Halifax, N. S., arrived by plane to spend a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Etzin, 4892 Lacombe Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Wolfe, Dermal Avenue, spent a few days with their son, Brian, at Beebe.

Mrs. H. J. Lasenman, Decarie Boulevard, has as her guest, Dr. and Mrs. M. Goldfish, of Brooklyn, N. Y., for a few weeks at her summer home at Lake St. Francis.

LINDOR SHOPS
FOR BETTER LINGERIE, BLOUSES, SPORTSWEAR AND HOSIERY
[illegible] Catherine W.
[illegible] Catherine W.
[illegible] Park Ave.
[illegible] Mance St.
[illegible] Wellington St.

HUBERT PLOMER
Fine English Furniture
To Order
Expert Antique Restorations
HA. 6851 [illegible] St.

Telephone CA. 8453
[illegible] Park Ave., Near St. Joseph Blvd.
A. J. Kirshner O.D.
Eyesight Specialist
Optometrist Specializing in Vision Improvement

YOU'LL ADMIT IT'S TOPS
DINNER DE LUXE 1.50
and
A SMART SERVE at the
Esquire

VALCOUR LODGE
on
LAKE CHAMPLAIN
6 Miles South of Plattsburg, N.Y.
For An Ideal Summer Vacation
All Sports — Excellent Food
Informal Dress
F. LIEBERTHAL, Manager.

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Pl. Bailey, B.A., Ph.G.)
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1163

ENJOY REAL SMOKE SATISFACTION
SIMON'S HAVANA CIGARS

## CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITS SIZE DURING SUMMER

Larger issues of the Canadian Jewish Review have made it necessary to limit its size at times during the next few weeks to conform to government regulations with regard to the conservation of newsprint.

Jewish Girls Summer Camp
Can accommodate a few more Campers for August
For Information, call PL. 8075.

It's smart to be seen at EL MOROCCO The most beautiful cafe in America
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
DINNER DE LUXE 5 to 10 P.M. $1.50
ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW
1419 METCALFE at St. Catherine
3 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30 MA. 7721

ST. LAWRENCE LAUNDRY
WI. 4129
ESTABLISHED 1912
256 Greene Avenue
"YOUR FIRST BUNDLE WILL MAKE YOU A LIFETIME CUSTOMER"

Wonderfully varied assortment of hostess gifts for town or country!
Poulin's Gift and China Shop
5395 Queen Mary Road DE. 5432

OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Laings Inn
Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que.

Excellent Food.
12 Rooms with adjoining bath rooms. Every room with hot and cold running water.
New enlarged bathing beach.
Swimming — Boating — Riding
Regulation Tennis Court
DE. 8055 - J. B. Laing - Ste. Agathe 277

"Where do we go from here"?

That's an important question for all of us, but this we know . . .

Hundreds of thousands of Canadians have long shopping lists of things they intend to buy when the war is over—new refrigerators, radios, vacuum cleaners, washing machines, cars—things they have saved for during these war years.

Thousands want new homes.

Industry will have a busy time meeting this pent up demand when peace returns. Private firms are already planning how to give you new and better goods than their competitors, at better prices.

This all adds up to jobs and opportunity for all of us after the war. Canada will be a busy place when Victory is won.

What is PRIVATE ENTERPRISE?
It is the natural desire to make your own way, as far as your ability will take you; an instinct that has brought to this continent the highest standard of life enjoyed by any people on earth. It is the spirit of democracy on the march . . .

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

RESTFUL HOLIDAYS
Reservations absolutely essential. Only twin-bedrooms available for July. Now booking single rooms for August.
Phone Guildford 10. — Evenings after eight, please.
RUSSELL BOYD, Director.

EMBROIDERY • BATIK DESIGNS • PRINTED WITH ART GRAIN
SPORT CRAFT CRESTS
882 ST. CATHERINE ST. W. — 3RD FLOOR
SCHOOL & CLUB CRESTS • EMBLEMS • PENNANTS

WALL PAPER
Specializing in distinctive patterns not shown in sample books.
THE WALL PAPER SHOP LTD.
CHAS. L. SCHEYER — A. E. JENKINS — W. H. WATTS
MEZZANINE FLOOR — 1430 STANLEY ST. — LA. 3994

3131

# Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Wolfe, of Halifax, N. S., are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue.

Mrs. Martin Simon, Jr., Queen Mary Road, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. George Scott, at their country house at Rosedale, and will spend a holiday at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Bonner and family, Lacombe Avenue, are spending the summer at North Hatley.

Joel Rutinovich, 4927 Decarie Boulevard, is spending two weeks in New York and Connecticut.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Mendel, Harvard Avenue, spent a holiday at Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Usher, Brodeur Avenue, spent a few days as the guest of Miss Levin, at his summer home at Kateville.

Miss Joy Helper, of Toronto, is visiting Mrs. Edwin Cohen, Girouard Avenue, at her cottage at St. Donat.

Mrs. T. Vineberg, Pradhomme Avenue, returned from Lac Brule and left for Cornwall, Ontario, to visit her sister, Mrs. J. Phillips.

Miss Leona Cohen, of Montreal, entertained in honor of Mrs. N. Handler, of New York, and Mrs. S. Lalkan, of Hamilton. Mrs. S. Kitman poured, assisted by Miss Lou Black, for Mesdames R. Segal, N. Marson, A. Black, C. Marson, A. Ginsburg, A. Kalman, J. Friedman, Miss Bertha Marson, Miss Zirelle Handler, of New York, and Maxwell Sweeting, of Hamilton, Ont.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Simon W. Goldenthal, formerly Miss Jeannette Fanny Sholnick, were: Mrs. A. Aronovitch and Misses Beatrice and Sarah Sholnick, at a cup, saucer and linen shower, the latter two presenting the bride with a silver tea service; Miss Tamie Sholnick, dinner presentation of a dinner set; and Miss Bessie Cruchkshank, dinner presentation of a silex.

Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, had registered: Mr. and Mrs. D. Zaler, Donald Aaron, Misses Rita Petofsky, Ruth Ward, Marie Cerebow, Sally Cosen, Mr. and Mrs. L. Cerebow, Samuel Citron and Helen Citron, of Toronto; B. Hallperin, Morton Wise, M. Davidow, Mr. and Mrs. O. Lecker, Eddy Lecker, Misses Sara Cohen, Thelma Pugatch, Ann Goldberg, Rose Levitt, Gertrude Friedman; Samuel Lazarus, Harry Stein, Mrs. L. Barsil, Mrs. Leslie Bloom, Mrs. S. Rose, Misses Anita Rose, Ruth Fleischman, Jean Fleischman, Naomi Gerstin; W. Bloom, Misses Tillie Hoffman, Bessie Mankins, Mollie Stinson, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Spector and son, Murray; Mr. and Mrs. I. Schorr, Philip Bell, Garry Green, Max Ackmann, Mr. and Mrs. S. Halperin, Miss Miriam Cass, of Washington; B. Rose, Boris and Jason Dunkow, Louis Barnath, Seymour Limbergur, J. Solomon, W. Muchnick, Abe Zackloss, Hy. Schwartzbein, Irving Malins, Louis Rapkin, B. Chirbowas, Miss Bernice Myerson, Capt. Macey Milner, Harry Goldberg, Mac Cohen, Seymour Frank, Norman Shaffran, David Hosat, Abe Pietrich, David Fox, Mon Prupas, S. Rassin, Ed. Bassin, Mr. and Mrs. L. Malca, Arthur Trachtenberg, Misses Merles Rosenthal, Grace Shalinsky, Nora Borris, Rene Berall; Philip Trachtenberg, Ben. Jacobs, Abe. Cooper, Mr. and Mrs. Morty. Bandon, Misses Salma Mendelsohn, Freda White, Shirley Cohen; Zelda Cass, of Washington; Sidney Harrison.

At Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, were: Mr. and Mrs. F. Colman, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dannen, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. George Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Harris, Mr. and Mrs. B. Joseph, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Levine, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Morris, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Richter, Mr. and Mrs. H. N. Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. S. Samuelson, Mr. and Mrs. M. Seidman, Mr. and Mrs. Larry Shapiro, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wexler, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weiss, Mr. and Mrs. M. Yanofsky, Mr. and Mrs. M. Mirvish, Mr. and Mrs. J. Barbarash, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bern, Mrs. C. Fisher, Mrs. G.G. Gray, Mrs. N. Levitt, Mrs. S. Spirer, Misses Mildred Cohen, Celia Cohen, Shirley Fisher, Esther Gallay, Bernice Gray, Evelyn Glickman, Ruth Hyman, Rita and Sarah Lazare, Rhoda Lerner, Vita Pumansky, Rae Rigler, Yetta Silver, Essie Levin, Rita Butterman, Eva Gold, Brenda Levitt, Lenora Rabinovitch, Helen Rosenberg, Nanye Schaffer, Felice Wrubner, Freda Grassberg, Mimi Youens, Mary Selick, Lillian Gold, Edith Rya, Jean Basevitz, Sadie Berry; Max Simcovitch, Mac Kinman, B. Greisman, Louis Rapkin, David Hosat, Henry Benjamin, D. Cohen, M. Kates, I. Lands, P.O. Tom Levin, Jack Levine, Harry Shane, and Dr. H. Weiner.

## • MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• ELMRIDGE Country Club Ladies Branch tea and garden party proceeds went to its war efforts fund. Mesdames Rose Medine and Ben. Marks were conveners.

• ENAI BRITH GIRLS open air bazaar was in aid of the overseas comforts fund of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Miss Esther Arshinoff, president, was assisted by: Misses Sylvia Barsky, Joyce Berbrier, Jacqueline Edgar, Frances Hermovits, Lois Kolber, Charlotte Ludwick, Ellen Litner.

• JUNIOR HADASSAH Tel Aviv Chapter held a tea at the home of Misses Miriam and Diana Jurist, Querbes Avenue, for Miss Jeannette Fanny Sholnick, whose marriage to Gunner Simon W. Goldenthal, R. C. A., took place on July 1. The bride was presented with linens.

• HOSPITAL OF HOPE received $406 through Sydney Greenberg, 740 Bloomfield Avenue; Joseph Bergman, 761 Davaar Avenue; and Mrs. H. Feifer, 2797 Decarie Boulevard, at Castle Des Monts Hotel, Ste. Agathe, for the purchasing of linens. S. Stick and H. Berger, owners of the hotel, assisted.

## APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wolstein, 435 Moffat Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their eldest daughter, Fannie, to Jack Freedman, St. Urbain Street, son of the late M. and Mrs. L. Freedman, which takes place on August 6, at the Mount Royal Hotel.

## ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Anita, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rudolph, Champagneur Avenue, to Max Lubetski, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Lubetski of Glace Bay, N. S., is announced, the wedding to take place in October. Miss Rudolph holds a B. A. degree from McGill University and is also a graduate of Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri.

Mr. and Mrs. David Levitsky, de l'Epee Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Nettie, to Solomon L. Sorkin, of Doylestown, Pa., son of Mr. and Mrs. Barnard L. Sorkin, of Winnipeg, Man.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Tithman, Wilder Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Edythe, to Sholom (Saul), son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, Outremont Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Gampel, de Bullion Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Fay, to L.A.C. Max Usansky, R.C.A.F., stationed at St. Hubert, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Usansky, 4480 Esplanade Avenue.

## Young Conductor Feels Strong Jewish Influence

Leonard Bernstein, the young American-Jewish conductor, composer, and pianist, conducted Les Concerts Symphoniques at the Chalet on Mount Royal in his second appearance in Montreal. He is boyish and mature at the same time, with a personal magnetism made for conducting.

Mr. Bernstein graduated with a Harvard five years ago with a degree in music. His skilled smooth conducting and comprehension of music have combined in his perfection of technique. Remembering his success in Montreal, and as assistant conductor of the New York Philharmonic, the audience stood up to greet him as he walked to the podium.

Conducting with his eyes partly closed, he flashed with the brasses, and vibrated with the violins. He conducts without a baton, and worked for a complete mastery of the music: its background, all the atmosphere the composer intended to convey, notably in the fourth movement of Sibelius' Second, and in the "Egmont" Overture.

Ernest Bloch's Jewish heritage is what brought forth his despairing, throbbing, "Schelomo", and Mr. Bernstein was asked by the Review what his own background had done for his work. He explained that he was as American as he was Jewish, and that for him, both influences were equally strong. Citing his "Jeremiah" symphony which he had conducted at a Lewisohn Stadium concert in New York the week before, he said he had tried to show in it the beauty of the language Jeremiah used; and the strength of what he taught, as well as the history of a persecuted people, his own people, whose lot, as Mr. Bernstein said, he is always working for, and trying to better.

However, Mr. Bernstein is working on a trilogy for the Ballet Theatre, which will probably be as American as his conducting of the Bennett arrangement of the "Porgy and Bess" selections. As he conducted this number, he swayed with the ripple of a jazz artist educated in the rhythms of America's folk-music. But jazz is a development of his generation, and Leonard Bernstein is one of its stars. The Montreal audience showed its appreciation of this

## FIRST CHAPTER FORMED

The first community chapter in the 38 year history of the American Jewish Committee was organized at Philadelphia, Pa., with more than a hundred chapter members. Forerunner of chapters to be created in many communities throughout the United States, in accordance with the changed by-laws of the organization, the American Jewish Committee chapter in Philadelphia will be headed by Judge Charles Klein. Mrs. Racia Adler, widow of the late Dr. Cyrus Adler, for many years president of the American Jewish Committee, is the vice-chairman. The organizing committee had Judge Horace Stern, national vice-president of the American Jewish Committee, as temporary chairman.

Explaining the purposes and functions of the new chapters, Judge Joseph M. Proskauer, president of the American Jewish Committee, said: "The chapters will play an increasingly important role in Jewish life. The membership will elect representatives to the general committee of the American Jewish Committee and will implement on a local level the program and objectives of the Committee. Through chapter membership we are providing the means through which those who believe in our program may have the opportunity of taking part in our work and helping to form decisions on national policy."

## BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Kisber (nee Loretta Bloom), St. Catherine Road, a daughter, Elsa Deborah, sister of Stephen, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 8; granddaughter of Mrs. S. Altman, Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Kisber, St. Denis Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Feigen (nee Anne Apel), Hutchison Street, a son, Norman, brother of Melvyn, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 18. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Apel, of Joliette; and Mr. and Mrs. C. Feigen, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Abramovitch (nee Frances Moscovitch), 3624 Park Avenue, a son, Arthur Lawrence, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on July 8. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Moscovitch, Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Abramovitch, Arcade Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Philip Marks, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Born, to Pte. and Mrs. H. Diamond (nee Bertha Solomon), 4554 St. Urbain Street, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 28, 1944, a son, Mayer, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Solomon, 4554 St. Urbain Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. L. Diamond, 73 St. Victor Street East. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Solomon, 4554 St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Brull (nee Sylvia Mitnick), 5810 Victoria Avenue, at the Woman's General Hospital, on July 13, a son, Leslie Allan.

(Additional Montreal News Page Five)

## IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my dear wife, Malka Stattner, who passed away the tenth day of Av, 1901. Always in my heart. Ever remembered by her husband.

## UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a tombstone to the memory of the late Private Sydney Garber, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Garber, will take place Tuesday, August 1, at the Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery, at 11.30 a. m. Friends and relatives are invited to attend.

## DEATHS

Hiram Abramowitz died at the Jewish General Hospital, on Tuesday, July 18, in his seventy-first year. He is survived by his wife, Ella Berman Abramowitz; three daughters, Mrs. Edward Sager, Mrs. Avrum Gould, Mrs. Samuel Poulin; one son, Sol., all of Montreal; four brothers, Charles, Mendel, Marcus, of Montreal, and Baines, of Europe; three sisters, Mrs. H. Bromberg, of Montreal; Mrs. M. Rotman, of Smith's Falls, and Mrs. Johanna Eliantvitch, of Riga; eight grandchildren, Stanley Sager, Alva and Judy Gould, David and Sandra Poulin, David, Sydney and Miss Louise Abramowitz. Funeral was from Paperman's, Reverend M. Master officiating. Burial was in Adath Yeshurun cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 4600 Decarie Boulevard.

The Gestapo has closed the Cistercian monastery in Aine, which was suspected of hiding Jews. Two priests, who resisted the search of the monastery were shot by the Nazis.

The Jewish Community Council of Rome has opened a free kitchen feeding 220 persons daily, but the number of applicants for these rations is far greater and increases daily. Il Tempo, official organ of Premier Bonomi's government, asserts that over 1,000 Jews, including women and children were massacred in Italy during the last 9 months, and demands that those guilty be brought to trial at once.

## CLASSIFIED

Attractive young widow, formerly American, would like to meet widower about fifty-five years of age. Object matrimony. Apply Box No. 6, Canadian Jewish Review, 1258 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.

We Can Now Give Prompt Attention To
REPAIRS
REWINDING
VOLTAGE CHARGES, Etc.
on
ELECTRIC MOTORS AND TRANSFORMERS
THOMSON
ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD.
Montreal
915 St. Genevieve St. LA. 6143

Three Rivers Shipping Co., Reg'd
STEVEDORES, SHIPBROKERS
L. Paquin, President W. J. McKenna, Mgr.

Consult with us on your flooring needs
We have in stock or will [illegible]
[illegible] Limited
[illegible] Asphalt Tiles
[illegible] Rubber Tiles
LIMITED
A. W. GRAHAM, Pres.
207 Van Horne Ave. — Clas. 5132

LA SALLE BUILDERS SUPPLY

ALL KINDS OF
MACHINERY, BELTING & SUPPLIES
FOR FACTORY, WAREHOUSE • PLANT
LOUIS A. SENDEL LTD.
422 McGill St. — MA. 8579

J. P. Dupuis Ltd.
The largest retail lumber yard in Canada
Head Office and Mill
1084 Church Ave.
Verdun
York 0920

The R.J. Glover Mfg. Co., Ltd.
AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples & prices
Cotton, Jersey, Lisle, Wool Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade. Also Cotton Mitten Tops

A. FAUSTIN LIMITED
IRON AND METAL WORKS
1535 Mentana Street Montreal

PAUL CAPRA Inc.
TILE SETTERS, MARBLE AND TERRAZZO WORK
7015 HARLEY — MONTREAL

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4081 St. Urbain
BEIair 3051

HARDER & LUCAS
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
WATERPROOFING AND CEMENT WORK
[illegible] ST. CATHERINE ST. W.
WILBANK 7004 MONTREAL

SQUARE LAKE INN
ST. FAUSTIN (LAURENTIDES), QUE.
Modern hotel, every room with [illegible] Dining room, [illegible] Lounge, Bar, Tennis, [illegible] Lawn bowling, [illegible] Golf, [illegible] Boating, [illegible] Fishing, [illegible] Dancing, [illegible] Orchestra, [illegible] Open Garage [illegible]
Limited number of [illegible] Apply Early
Telephone St. Faustin 2

Arch-Aids
Our Prescription For Tired Feet!
$11.50
When your feet have an off moment days, try some of these comfortable Arch-Aids, specially designed for relieving fatigue. We have your size in stock.
ARCH-AID SHOP
1500 St. Catherine St. W.
PL. 3081
Store Hours 9 - 5.30 p.m. Daily. Saturdays Closed All Day.

**Diamond Rings**

Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

SCHEUER'S
131 Yonge Street
JEWELLERS FOR 70 YEARS

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE
Residence catering for every occasion in or out of town
Arnold Hundert—Host.
128 Bernard Street, at D'Arcy.
Elgin 6654

MURRAY HOUSE
Guest food catered for all occasions
Management of Mr. and Mrs. J. Aaron
Waltzes and newest records played gratis.
287 Beverley Street KI. 8290

Melvin Draperies
Individually Styled — Drapes, Slip-covers, Reversing Tables and Cushions. Estimates given for Venetian Blinds — Estimates upon request.
LO. 9923 - 1371 BATHURST ST.
Toronto, Ontario

Belvin Caterers
245 College Street
BELLE LAVINE
Manager KA. 8311

G. MENDLEVICH
FAMOUS PHOTO STUDIO
KI. 2648
225 College St.
Your photo taken at her studios or your home.

## • TORONTO MEETINGS •

Dr. Joseph B. Wolefsky, teacher of Talmud Torah Bnai Chaim, D'Arcy Street, and later Rabbi Grashurt's Yeshiva on Beverley Street. He is the author of "My Son" and "The Message Of Israel", and was ordained Rabbi by the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, of New York, and received his Ph. D. degree from the University of Chicago. Dr. and Mrs. Wolefsky will visit with his brother-in-law, Dr. Nathan Rosen, 327 Palmerston Boulevard.

● Mrs. S. Newman, Bathurst Street, member of Tel Aviv Chapter of Hadassah, raised $50.50 in aid of Youth Aliyah, while on vacation at Monteith Inn, Muskoka.

● LEIBOVITZ CIRCLE: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Borowoy, Harbord Street, entertained at an evening in honor of their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. Leibovits, of New York; and Mrs. J. Miller, of Chicago, Illinois. The Circle presented their guests with gifts.

## CLASSIFIED •

FOR RENT, furnished front bedroom, private home, garage optional. Oakwood, St. Clair district. Call Ka. 7269.

HAKOAH
COUNTRY CLUB
*For Adults — Trout Lake, Que.*
OPEN ALL YEAR
ALL LAND AND WATER SPORTS
BASKET BALL
BADMINTON
INDOOR TENNIS
SAIL BOAT
SWIMMING
CANOEING
FISHING
SKATING
SKIING
Your Vacation Starts When You Enter Hakoah
Hakoah Hospitality Is Unmatched
*Hot & Cold Water in Rooms.*
*Dietary Laws Rev., H. L. Sowton*
Cal. 6843 St. Agathe 190 J 12

# *Social Notes — Toronto*

Miss Rose Metter, Turner Road, is spending her vacation at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Spencer, Oakwood Avenue, are spending several weeks at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Mrs. H. Marks and daughter, Evelyn, of New York, are visiting the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Greben, Ossington Avenue.

Mrs. Ben. Stromberg and son, Gordon, Vaughan Road, are spending several weeks at Tant City, Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Saltzman, Goldstream Avenue, have as their guests Fay Kaufman, of Montreal, and Robert Sakon, of Little Rock, Arkansas.

Mrs. A. E. Jacobson and daughters, Sybil and Marion Victoria, Robina Avenue, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Newman, Bathurst Street, have returned after spending three weeks at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Sussman and son, Stephen Allan, have moved to their new home at 70 Rosebury Road.

Sydney P. Cash, 20 Walmer Road, is spending ten days at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Rhona Hollenberg, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. M. S. Hollenberg, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. R. S. Corbin, Heath Street West, and her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. William Corbin, of Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shapiro and daughter, Linda, 301 Spadina Avenue, are spending their vacation at Pontypool.

Mrs. M. Saltzman, Coldstream Avenue, was in Detroit, Mich., for ten days.

Misses Florence and Adele Drevnig, 152 Chiltern Hill Road, have returned from Minets Point, Lake Simcoe, where they visited their mother, Mrs. Jack Drevnig, who is spending the season there.

P. O. and Mrs. Matt Emss, of Iberville, Quebec, visited Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Lipson, Heddington Avenue, en route to Algonquin Park for two weeks.

Mrs. L. Cash and son, Avery, 20 Walmer Road, are spending their summer with the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Glazer, of Gimli, Man.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bier, 15 Palmerston Avenue, are visiting the latter's aunt, Mrs. Mischa Neiler, of New York, for several weeks.

Mrs. S. Green, Markham Street, is spending the summer with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lisberman, of Coney Island, N. Y.

Miss Rosalind Rosanberg, formerly of 240 Clinton Street, has moved to 18 Dalton Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Weisbrod and daughters, Doreen and Ruth, 48 Beatrice Street, are spending the summer at the Big Cedar Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. S. Pushkoff, Crawford Street, was at Fort Dalhousie for a week.

Mrs. F. Abrams, of Miami, Florida, is the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Fisher, 387 Markham Street, for the summer.

M. Reiter, Robert Street, spent his vacation with Mr. and Mrs. N. Satok, Big Cedar Point.

Alex Savein, Dufferin Street, and Louis Becker, Cortleigh Boulevard, have returned from Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Nat. Taylor, Macon Boulevard, have returned after spending two weeks at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Edelstein, of Ottawa, who were in Toronto for two weeks, were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Harbour, Walmer Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Davidson, Cortleigh Boulevard, have returned from Timmins, where they were guests of the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Centner.

Mrs. Leo Maldaver, Highbourne Road, is spending a week in Muskoka.

Mrs. W. Feinberg, of Florida, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. P. Draimin, of Whitby, Ontario.

Harry Magder, Rowland Avenue, is at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Corbin, Heath Street West, are spending a week at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Weir, Alexandra Boulevard, spent a few days as guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. Satok at their summer cottage at Big Cedar Point, Lake Simcoe.

Miss Patricia Cash, 20 Walmer Road, is spending two weeks in New York, visiting relatives.

Miss Shulamith Bilms, of New York, is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. Rhinewine, Bathurst Road.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Dinsberg, 47 Northcliffe Boulevard, spent the week-end with Mrs. G. Fenman, at Roche's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Levine, Davenport Road, spent two weeks at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

Mrs. Arthur Jacobs, Whitehall Road, was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister-in-law, Major and Mrs. Jacob Frank, of Burlington, Vermont.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Kaplan, Whitmore Road, have returned after spending two weeks in Muskoka.

Mrs. Oscar Pollock and daughter, Sydney, Bathurst Street, are at Tent City, guests of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gerstein.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Granatstein, 206 Roxton Road, are at Wasaga Beach.

Samuel Cohen, Vaughan Road, flew to Winnipeg to join his wife and daughter, Joyce, who are spending their holidays with Mrs. Cohen's mother, Mrs. S. Kaufmann, Winnipeg Beach, Manitoba.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Frankel, Bathurst Street, are spending two weeks at Crystal Beach, Ontario.

Mrs. B. Etkin, Lauder Avenue, is spending several weeks with her mother, Mrs. S. Kesselman, at Killarney Beach, Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Schwartz, Wineva Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. David Pashlinsky and son, Jack and Roslyn Lipsey, of Montreal, have returned after a two-week fishing trip to the Manitoulin Islands, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Spring and sons, William and Harvey, 128 Ava Road; and Renee Hoffman, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned after spending ten days in the Catskill Mountains, and New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin M. Cohn and family, of Cleveland, Ohio, are spending their vacation at their summer home at Washago.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Heller and family, 2 Bellwoods Park, have moved to their new home, 1059 College Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Miller, Montrose Avenue, are spending a week at Crystal Beach, Ontario.

Miss Lillian Seligman, Robina Avenue, is at Crystal Beach for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Lipson and family, Heddington Avenue, are at Algonquin Park.

Mrs. Jack Goodman, Rusholme Road, is spending several weeks in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Schwartz, Wineva Avenue, are leaving for Montreal and the Laurentians where they will visit the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Cohen, at St. Donat.

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], 15 Rusholme Road, have returned after spending two weeks in New York, visiting his sister, Miss Mildred Goldberg, and his uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. I. Purst, I. Claar, Mrs. M. Rudolph, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Brandenburg.

Mrs. H. Rosen and sons, Fred and Gary, Rusholme Crescent, are spending the summer at Belle Ewart, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. A. Bain, of New York, is visiting her sisters, Mrs. H. Hutner, Boulton Drive, and Mrs. I. Centner, Rochester Avenue.

Noreen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Barrach, Manning Avenue, is spending two weeks at Jackson's Point, Lake Simcoe, with her aunts, Mrs. L. Slippoy and Mrs. H. Freud.

Mrs. Allan Abrams and son, Lawrence Howard, have returned from a two-week stay at Balfour Beach, Roche's Point, where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Rumack.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Borowoy, Harbord Street, and Mrs. Anne Leibovits, College Street, had as their guest for two weeks Mr. and Mrs. Herman Leibovits, of New York, and Mrs. J. Miller, of Chicago, Ill. They were entertained by their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovits, Beatrice Street; Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovits, Dufferin Street; Mr. and Mrs. S. Shapiro, Beatrice Street; Mr. and Mrs. E. Leibovits, Shaw Street; Mr. and Mrs. J. Borowoy, Harbord Street; and Mrs. Anne Leibovits, College Street.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Taub, Grace Street, gave a dinner in celebration of the engagement of their daughter, Anne, to Myer Shelson, son of Mrs. M. Shelson, Palmerston Avenue. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Taub, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dillick, Mr. and Mrs. S. Dillick, Mr. and Mrs. S. Star, Mr. and Mrs. D. Taub, Mr. and Mrs. A. Taub, Mr. and Mrs. M. Taub, Sol Taub, Mr. and Mrs. A. Taub, Mrs. M. Shelson, H. Patlik, Myer Patlik, Mr. and Mrs. H. Adelman, Harry Shelson, Mrs. M. Green, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Wolfman.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Charendoff, 226 Northcliffe Boulevard, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their second son, Leo, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. Besides reciting Maftir, the bar-mitzvah read the sidra for the week, after which his elder brother, Marvin, conducted Musaph services. Later Mr. and Mrs. Charendoff received immediate relatives and friends at home. Those from out-of-town being: Mrs. I. Wolofsky, Mr. and Mrs. L. Wark, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kerman and son, David; and Mrs. A. Yaffe, all of Montreal, Que., and Mrs. M. D. Kirschenbaum, of London, Ont.

## CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITS SIZE DURING SUMMER

Larger issues of the Canadian Jewish Review have made it necessary to limit its size at times during the next few weeks to conform to government regulations with regard to the conservation of newsprint.

## BAR-MITZVAHS

The bar-mitzvah of Manuel, younger son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Spivak, Shaw Street, was held on July 1, at Shaw Street Synagogue. Manuel read the complete week's portion from the Torah, and gave a short address on the meaning of Judaism and the wearing of phillacteries. A reception for one hundred and twenty guests followed in the synagogue hall. Mrs. I. Spivak received, assisted by her daughter, Ida, and her niece, Mrs. I. Sherman, of Rouyn, Quebec. S. Forman, teacher of the bar-mitzvah, was master of ceremonies. A dinner for the immediate family was held later. Out-of-town guests present were: Captain Samuel Spivak, Canadian Dental Corps; Centralia, Ontario; Mr. and Mrs. I. Sherman and daughters, Bernice and Selma, Rouyn, Quebec; Mr. and Mrs. L. Consky, Clara and Max Consky, of Fesalon Falls; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Consky, of Haliburton.

## BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Silver (nee Annie Rubinstein), 43 Melgund Road, on July 25, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mrs. L. Silver, Robert Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Z. Rubinstein of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Goldstein (nee Mildred Krugel), 1560 Bathurst Street, on July 18, at the Private Patients Pavillion, Toronto General Hospital, a son, Michael Hart. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Krugel, 420 Crawford Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Goldstein, 221 St. John's Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], Hospital, in Toronto, a daughter, Norma. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Lovink, 18 St. Andrew's Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Green, of Niagara Falls.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sherman (nee Helen Firestein), 179 Beverley Street, on July 26, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Feldbaum (nee Anna Eisenman), 485 Euclid Avenue, on July 15, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a son; grandson of David Eisenman, Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Spiegel, 334A Gladstone Avenue, on July 25, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a son; grandson of Mrs. B. Spiegel, Dewson Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Weiner (nee Bessie Beam), 48 Grange Avenue, on July 19, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of Norman. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Beam, of New York; and I. Weiner, of Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Posen (nee Mollie Pomerants), 19 Rusholme Road, on July 21, at the Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, sister of Lorraine. Grandparents are Mr. B. Pomerants; and Mrs. Dora Posen, Queen Street East.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Slan (nee Rose Maitman), 207 Strathearn Road, on July 21, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, brother of Joel.

## Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Louis Goldoff, 226 Barton Avenue, wish to thank their many friends and relatives for the kindness shown them during their recent bereavement.

## IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our son and brother, Jack Goldstein, who passed away July 19, 1940. Ever remembered by his mother and father, sisters and brothers.

## ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Pushkoff, 261 Montrose Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sara, to L. A. C. Bernard Lee, son of Lance Cpl. and Mrs. J. Lee, 237 Grace Street, the marriage to take place on August 6.

## APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. A. Davis, Christie Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Florence, to Samuel Devore, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Dvoretzky, Dundas Street West, to take place early in August.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rasky, St. Clair Avenue West, announce the marriage of their daughter, Rose, to Staff Sgt. Harold I. Kolton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris J. Kolton, New York, to take place on August 6, at three o'clock, in Hillcrest Synagogue.

## MARRIAGES

FILDERMAN-NAJER

The marriage of Bernice Sandra, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Najer, 294 Queen Street West, to Morris, son of David Filderman, 121 Alberta Avenue, took place on June 25, at four o'clock, at Adath Israel Congregation, Rabbi A. Kelman and Cantor D. Glick officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white silk jersey, fashioned with [illegible], long sleeves, and full skirt. Her full-length veil fell from a matching halo, and she carried a cascade of white carnations and bouvardia. Miss Molly Najer, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a pink silk jersey princess gown, with matching pink flowers in her hair caught with a veil, and carried pink roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Miriam Najer, in blue taffeta and net; Lillian Cohen, in turquoise net and taffeta; and Mrs. Julius Jekel, in blue silk jersey, all carrying nosegays of red roses, with matching roses in their hair. Irving Greenberg, cousin of the groom, was best man, and the ushers were Henry Brown, Irving Reins, and Julius Jekel. Palms and ferns decorated the synagogue, and Miss Evelyn Gold sang "Because." A buffet luncheon and reception followed. The bride's mother wore a two-piece blue gown, with crepe skirt and lace jacket, and a corsage of white gardenias. The couple spent their honeymoon in Muskoka and will live in Toronto. For going away the bride wore a powder-blue wool suit, with white and tan accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenfeld, of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. T. Brown, of Ajax; Mr. and Mrs. R. Naven and children, Pearl and Peter, and J. Goldstein and daughter, Frieda, of Cleveland, Ohio; and D. Silverman, of Detroit, Mich.

"Blended for Quality"
"SALADA" TEA

SMITH'S BAY HOUSE.....
.... Where people go to enjoy friendly hospitality and gay, carefree holidays in a natural setting of Muskoka splendour.
For an outline preview of a truly memorable vacation, write
SMITH'S BAY HOUSE,
Port Carling, Ontario
or 'phone Lakeside 5360 in Toronto.

LAKESIDE HOUSE
Known as one of Canada's finest Vacation Resorts
directly on beautiful LAKE SIMCOE
Hot and cold running water. Private baths. Tennis, Boating, Fishing, Ping-Pong, etc. Dancing Nightly.
FAMOUS FOR "Finest KOSHER Food"
Only 58 miles from Toronto by motor, Grey Coach Bus to our gates.
Illustrated folder on request, write or phone
M. ALSPECTOR JACKSON'S POINT, ONT.

Hiawatha Junior Camp
has accommodation for one girl age eight and one girl age six, for balance of the season.
Phone La. 5521

Opening Sale July 29
368 College Street near Bellevue Theatre,
formerly 24 Brunswick Street
Summer dresses formerly $18.00 and $19.00
Reduced to $7.95.
Women's coatdress reduced from $5.95 to $2.95.

A VOLCANO AUTOMATIC SOFT COAL STOKER
*Provides all the comforts needed in your home*
Steady controlled temperature requiring only a few minutes attention to your furnace every 24 hours. The answer to hard coal, coke and gas shortage. Solution to heating problems in homes, schools, apartments, industries.
A machine which has proved its worth. Apply for agency proposition
*Factory Representatives:*
RODERICK ASHLEY LIMITED
1272 Bay St., Toronto KA. 2696
21 Main St., E., Hamilton 7-7523
Head Office: 1106 Dorver Roll Hill, Montreal PL. 8231
Branches and Agencies in most important towns

# Bnai Brith And The Hillel Foundation At McGill University

*By A. J. Paull, Drummond Street, Montreal, Past President, Mount Royal Lodge No. 729, Bnai Brith*

It happened in the year 1934. Mount Royal Lodge of Bnai Brith in Montreal had a substantial membership and the substantial latent possibilities for community service. The membership was eager and vibrant. The leadership was ambitious, but hamstrung. The silly notion that the status quo must not be disturbed held sway. What was the status quo?

An organization of decent Jewish citizens held a general meeting twice monthly. An executive committee of capable young men, were willing and anxious to serve. Committees concerned themselves with securing new members, collecting dues, providing entertainment and providing Summer recreation to some of our needy Jewish boys at Bnai Brith camp. Good work indeed, but what limited scope!

A young man in the office of president of Mount Royal Lodge of Bnai Brith in 1934 did not like the status quo. He wanted a wider scope for the Montreal Lodge and for that matter, for all lodges in Eastern Canada.

It was not easy. No fundamental change had ever been easy. And what were the fundamentals governing Bnai Brith activities at that time? I recall the answer given by a young American in New York some thirty years ago who, when asked point blank to give his reasons for his allegiance to the Republican party, said: "My grandfather was a Republican, my father was a Republican, and, therefore, I am a Republican". You cannot shake such principles easily, while both father and grandfather are still hanging on.

Unfortunately, this type of mentality still prevails in our community. "You must not antagonize such and such people. This one and that one should be consulted... So-and-So, disapproves... Better see [illegible]... And, what if you [illegible] for a good hour before you are ushered into one "exalted" presence or other to be told, not too politely, that a spanking will ensue, if this one or that one decides you deserve one". Leadership, yes. "Fuhrership", no! Emphatically, no!

A new era for Mount Royal Lodge of Bnai Brith: At no time previous to the year 1934 have we witnessed such a growth of lodge membership. The doors of Bnai Brith were thrown wide open to two hundred new members while another two hundred delinquent members were brought to the fold. The "elite" in the lodge who objected to sitting next to their grocery man, milk man, or laundry man, were told they had better be tolerant if they wanted to be tolerated. No more lines of demarcation, no more East and West, but an all-embracing, all-inclusive Jewish organization.

Mount Royal Lodge can well be proud that it was one of the few lodges in the Order of Bnai Brith which became permeated with the broad democratic principles of Henry Monsky, long before this child of the people ascended to the high office of President of the Order. All this and more happened in 1934.

Our sister lodges in the United States were way ahead of us. Bnai Brith in Canada lived in the reflected glory of the American Bnai Brith activities, such as Hillel Foundation work, Anti-Defamation work, homes for the aged, hospitals for the sick, orphanages for the parentless.

Here was a challenge to us in Montreal to emulate and, if possible, to duplicate the splendid work done by Bnai Brith in the United States and elsewhere. Indeed, a sufficiently comprehensive program of cultural activities to embrace our immediate problems was the logical answer to the crying needs of the day. We proceeded at once to carry out our purposes as thus outlined.

An effective educational committee was appointed early in 1934. This committee immediately went to work on the task of organizing the Jewish student body on the McGill Campus. Funds were provided by the lodge for the Maccabean Circle, which was brought back to life. Means were sought for improving the relationship of the Jewish students to each other as well as of establishing better standards in the relationship of the Jewish student body with the various faculties and of the Jewish students with the community as a whole.

This was the beginning of a Hillel extension service at McGill University, and proved to be a great attraction to all the Jewish students at the University. It was felt that this small beginning would, in time, grow to the importance and usefulness of the Hillel Foundations existing in many American universities.

Now, if Hillel Foundations were good for American universities, why wouldn't they be good for Canadian universities? Why not install a Hillel Foundation at McGill University? "Yes, but you better talk with certain others. You must not do anything without consulting the leaders of the community. What will be the attitude of our Rabbis?" "But, we protested, the community should be with us; the Rabbis cannot but give us their blessing."

The community gave us its blessing. Several Rabbis opposed the establishment of a Hillel Foundation at McGill, but are now fully in accord with our program.

Hillel Foundation was a Bnai Brith child, reared by the Bnai Brith to full manhood in the United States. Why not also in Canada? Are we not part and parcel of the Bnai Brith organization? Isn't it true that only an imaginary border line exists between American and Canadian Bnai Brith? Aren't Canadian Lodges [illegible] Why is it that at that time not one Hillel Foundation functioned in any Canadian university.

Truth is, Canadian Lodges had never asked for one. Fact is, charity begins at home and Hillel Foundation was at home in the United States.

To appreciate a situation is to understand all factors entering into it. Lethargy on the part of our Canadian Lodges was largely responsible for the inactivity of local Bnai Brith in the cultural field.

In this year 1944, when a Hillel Foundation is finally and definitely coming to our city, it is interesting to review its background. Our task was to sell the idea of a Hillel Foundation at McGill to our local membership. Everyone was enthusiastic. Our second task was to prove to the Canadian conference of Bnai Brith Lodges that McGill was the logical locale for the first Hillel Foundation in Canada. This was achieved. Our big job then was to create a favourable atmosphere and a positive attitude on the part of the District Grand Lodge, the Constitution Grand Lodge and the Hillel Commission.

In justice to these American agencies, be it said that once their attention was drawn to the anomalous situation, once their eyes were opened to the needs and just demands of Canadian Bnai Brith, their reaction was exactly what had been expected. The response was favourable, the co-operation full, sincere and effective.

Our original demarches which led to the introduction this year of Hillel Foundation work can be judged from the correspondence exchanged in 1934 between the president of Mount Royal Lodge and responsible officers of the Order of Bnai Brith in the United States. This correspondence, it will be readily agreed, deals with a matter of Jewish public interest and we feel that it may now be released to the public because of the changed circumstances today. It shows that the seed was planted then is coming to fruition today, ten years later.

Unity of purpose in Bnai Brith on the American continent, which of course takes in Canada, was further strengthened when Henry Monsky, president of the Order of Bnai Brith, soon after he was elected to office, declared at a Bnai Brith convention in Toronto, that as far as he was concerned, there should cease to exist even an imaginary line in Bnai Brith work between Canada and the United States.

The correspondence referred to above includes a letter from A. B. Frey, Attorney-at-law, of Saint Louis, written on February 12, 1934, to A. J. Paull, president of Mount Royal Lodge No. 792, appealing for funds for the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital, at Hot Springs, Arkansas, which was founded by the Order; without any mention of members in Canada.

A letter from the president here to I. Rubinow, Secretary, Bnai Brith, Cincinnati, Ohio, called attention to the slight in Mr. Frey's letter to Canadian lodges and contained this paragraph:

"Our Jewish student youth is as much in need of congenial surroundings which tend to develop a genuine and informed interest in Jewish affairs as the American Jewish student youth. We, too, have a very difficult task on our hands in combatting the spread of anti-Semitism. And you must agree with me that Bnai Brith Wider Scope, particularly our Hillel and Anti-Defamation work should know of no border-line between the United States and Canada. Undoubtedly, very effective work is done in the United States and immediate steps should be taken to extend these beneficent activities to Canada."

Mr. Rubinow wrote in reply on March 1, 1934. He said in part:

"There is considerable merit in your complaint and I am rather glad to get it if I am justified in accepting it as evidence of a growing sense of responsibility on the part of our Canadian brethren [illegible] In that it has been extremely difficult for us during the last three years or four years to awaken our Canadian brethren to a sense of any responsibility for the Wider Scope fund and its activities.

"There are still very substantial amounts outstanding on the original subscription made in 1927 to the Wider Scope Fund and recently it has proven to be almost impossible to get any cooperation, the explanation always being that the Anti-Defamation League and the Hillel Foundations are serving American Jewry only and not Canadian Jewry.

"But when you speak of the necessity of extending the activities of the Hillel and Anti-Defamation to Canada I can only express my fervent hope that it will soon be possible to do so, but depending, of course, upon the cooperation of the Canadian Lodges with our Wider Scope Fund raising efforts."

A letter from the president here to Frank Goldman, president District Grand Lodge No. 1 Bnai Brith, in New York, N. Y., quoted from a letter addressed by Richard E. Guttstadt, Director of Bnai Brith Anti-Defamation League, to Alexander Cantor, of Winnipeg, in which he said: "If the money can be raised for maintaining the work in Canada, I believe that any objection would be removed. Let there be some understanding demonstrated by the Lodges that they are prepared to assume the financial responsibility which the program may involve."

The letter to Mr. Goldman from the Bnai Brith president in Montreal included the following:

"The situation, in my opinion, resolves itself into the following: The Constitution Grand Lodge is receiving and has been receiving for many years dues from Canadian Lodges. Very little of this money has been expended in Canada. Very little, if anything, has been done in Canada notwithstanding our reported calls for assistance in combatting the spread of a very vicious anti-Semitism which has been rampant here in the last three years. Nothing has been done for our Jewish students at Canadian Universities. American Jewish problems appear to be the first concern of the Constitution Grand Lodge, the Anti-Defamation League, the Hillel Foundations. There is a strong feeling here, perhaps, somewhat justified that Canadian Lodges are merely a source of revenue for the Lodges in the United States. It is a very unhealthy situation and should be remedied without delay. Ways and means of initiating Wider Scope activities in Canada should be studied at once. Steps should be taken at once to create genuine points of interest between the District Office and the Canadian Lodges.

"Requests for money and letters [illegible] our quota has already been filled, should not be the sole content of our correspondence."

The reply of Frank Goldman, District president, said in part:

"No one, in my judgment, can properly deny the justice of my demand that the Anti-Defamation League and Hillel Foundation activities be extended into Canada. I am grateful to you because your letter has brought home to me a thought which I probably shall elaborate in the President's message at the next convention in Montreal. . . .

"I am sending a copy of your letter and my reply to Dr. I. M. Rubinow and I am respectfully suggesting to him that it might be advisable and proper for him, as well as Mr. Gutstadt, to attend the convention at Montreal and there, perhaps, participate in a conference which might result in the extension of the suggested activities into Canada."

The following letter is from Lawrence Whitz, District Secretary, to the president of Mount Royal Lodge No. 729, in Montreal:

"At the forthcoming convention of District No. 1 there will be held at some time during the sessions, a special conference participated in by the Secretary of the Order, Dr. I. M. Rubinow, by the Director of the Anti-Defamation League, Brother Richard E. Gutstadt, the officials of District No. 1, and the representatives of the Canadian lodges of District No. 1.

"This special conference will discuss the question of the extension of the work of Bnai Brith in the Hillel Foundations and through the Anti-Defamation League into Canadian territory, and attempts will be made to solve this problem to the complete satisfaction of the District, of the Order, and of the Canadian portion of our District.

"Will you therefore kindly instruct your delegates to come prepared to discuss these matters, so that we may have the benefit of the viewpoints of those directly concerned."

(Continued on Page Six)

# MONTREAL

## MARRIAGES

### WISEMAN-MYROVITCH

The marriage of Sylvia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Myrovitch, 4597 Park Avenue, to L. A. C. Hyman B. Wiseman, R. C. A. F., stationed at North Battleford, Sask., son of Benjamin Wiseman, 4524 St. Urbain Street, and the late Mrs. Wiseman, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on Thursday, June 29, at half past seven o'clock, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Cantor F. Schlepack. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a long white sheer gown with satin and mousseline de soie appliqued on shoulder, back and sleeves. It was fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, long sleeves coming to points over the wrists, long fitted bodice, and a full skirt. Her headdress was of mohair flowers worn on both sides of the head to hold a veil which fell into a long train. She had a gold necklace with pearls, and matching earrings, which were worn by her mother at her wedding, and she carried a prayer book, which was trimmed with a cluster of gardenias and streamers. Miss Ruth Fleischman, as maid of honor, wore a Chartreuse - colored gown, fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, lace bodice and a full net skirt; a large bow in her hair and streamers of tulle; and carried a Colonial nosegay of roses and sweet peas. Robert Myrovitch, brother of the bride, was best man. "Because" was sung. Mrs. Myrovitch received in the synagogue, in a mauve lace gown, skull cap, trimmed with matching mohair, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Arthur Siblin, sister of the groom, wore a pale pink brocaded net gown, halo of pale pink flowers, held by a blue tulle veil, long blue gloves, and a corsage of Johanna Hill roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in St. Donat, the bride travelling in a lilac-colored sheer wool dress, and beige accessories. The groom has returned to North Battleford, Sask., and the bride is living at 4597 Park Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Smith and Mr. and Mrs. J. Gersonhaber, of New York; Barney Block, of Minneapolis, Minn; and Mr. and Mrs. Julius Miller of Cap de la Madeleine.

### SCHNEIDER-LANSKY

The marriage of Rose, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lazarus Lansky, 5051 St. Urbain Street, to Harry Schneider, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schneider, 4521 Esplanade Avenue, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, at half past six o'clock, on June 18, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. The bride, who was given in marriage by her parents, wore a floor-length gown of white satin and lace, fashioned with a round neckline trimmed with lace, long sleeves pointed at the wrists, and a satin train. She had a finger-tip veil and carried a bouquet of gladioli, with greenery and a satin bow. Mrs. Justin Hirschheimer, sister of the bride, as matron of honor, wore a floor-length gown of blue lace, fashioned similar to that of the bride, and a net headdress, with matching veil, and carried a muff of pink roses. The bridesmaids, Mrs. Nat. Nemeroff Misses Bertha Mendelsohn, Florence Altman, Pearl Michael, and Roslyn Bernsoff, wore gowns of blue, pink, purple, yellow, and fuchsia; and headdresses of matching mohair and lace; and carried nosegays of small multi-colored flowers. Miss Phyllis Mintz, niece of the groom, was junior bridesmaid, in a pink satin gown, trimmed with red ribbons, and matching hat with a high brim and ribbons, and carried a nosegay. Justin Hirschheimer, brother-in-law of the bride, [illegible] Leibovitch, Wilbur Silverman, nephew of the groom, junior usher, were full dress. The hall was decorated with peonies and ribbons. "Because" was sung by Miss Sarah Light and choir, and B. Fleigel played the organ. A reception was held at the synagogue, which was decorated with peonies. Mrs. Lansky received in a gown of plum-colored lace, matching hat, and a corsage of Tea roses; assisted by Mrs. Schneider, mother of the groom, in a blue flowered gown, matching hat, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon at Muskoka Lodge, Port Sydney, Ont., the bride travelling in a coral-colored dress, matching flower in her hair, and brown accessories. They are living at 4521 Esplanade Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. A. Corn, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. G. Altman, of New York.

### GOLDENTHAL-SKOLNICK

The marriage of Miss Jeannette Fanny Skolnick, 5045 Marquette Street, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Skolnick, to Gunner W. Goldenthal, R. C. A., son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldenthal, 602 Yonge Street, Toronto, took place at the home of Rev. F. Schlepack, 249 St. Joseph Boulevard West, at three o'clock, on Friday, July 7, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating, assisted by Rev. F. Schlepack. The bride was given in marriage by Mr. and Mrs. Al. Armanovitch. She wore an afternoon dress of white silk jersey, fashioned with a V-neck, three-quarter-length sleeves and a flared skirt; and a shoulder-length veil of white net with a flower headdress; and carried a nosegay of roses and baby's breath. Miss Beatrice Skolnick, sister of the bride, as maid of honor, wore a blue silk jersey dress, and matching hat and veil, and carried a nosegay of roses and baby's breath. Gunner Murray Goldenthal, brother of the groom, stationed at Debert, N. S., was best man. The room was decorated with red and white roses. The wedding music was played by Mrs. Ben. Gurofsky, sister of the groom. Mrs. Goldenthal, mother of the groom, wore a black silk crepe dress, with braid trimming. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in the Laurentians, the former travelling in a dress of pink silk jersey. The groom rejoined his unit at Halifax, N.S., and the bride is living at 5045 Marquette Street. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. Ben Gurofsky, Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldenthal, and Miss Emma Goldenthal, all of Toronto, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. I. B. Cohen, of Winnipeg, Man.

### GOTLIEB-LEVINE

The marriage of Gladys, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gotlieb, 5755 Esplanade Avenue, to Arthur, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, of Ste. Agathe des Monts, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on June 4, at half-past three o'clock. The bride wore white lace and net, with a three-quarter-length veil, and carried a Bible with white Calla lilies and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Mrs. M. Bender, as matron of honor, wore a powder blue jersey gown, and matching veiling, and carried a nosegay of pink and yellow flowers. Ben. Levin, of Ottawa, Ont., was best man, in full dress. B. Gotlieb and M. Levine, fathers of the bride and groom, wore full dress, with white boutonnieres. A reception took place at 5711 Park Avenue, Mrs. Gotlieb, mother of the bride, receiving in a black net dress, black straw hat, and a corsage of deep roses; with Mrs. Levine, mother of the groom, in a dress of black sheer, trimmed with lace, black straw hat, and a corsage of red roses. Among the guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Pearl and Mr. and Mrs. L. Peters, of New York; Mrs. S. Verity, of Windsor, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. C. Wiesenfeld, of Montreal. The bride and groom took a trip to Ottawa, Toronto, Niagara Falls, Prescott, Ont., and Ste. Agathe. They are living at 5755 Esplanade Avenue.

### SHIFFMAN-MARKS

Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Marks, and Melvin Isadore, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shiffman, were married on Sunday, July 23, at Temple Emanu-El, Dr. Harry J. Stern officiating. Mrs. Shiffman is in the faculty of Arts at McGill University, and Mr. Shiffman, in engineering.

### LENNIT (LENETSKY)-WAXMAN

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Waxman, 5541 Jeanne Mance Street, to Harry Lennit (Lenetsky), son of Mrs. E. Winigar, 5363 St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late S. Lenetsky, took place at the home of Rabbi L. Syrek, Mount Royal Avenue West, on July 2, at half past two o'clock. The bride, who was given in marriage by her parents, wore a pink crepe afternoon dress, fashioned with a low V-neckline, [illegible] Dorothy Waxman, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a blue afternoon dress, with a sweetheart neckline, and blue tulle headdress, and carried a nosegay of flowers. Ellis Lenetsky was best man for his brother. "Because" was played and sung. Mrs. Waxman, mother of the bride, received in a Chartreuse-colored dress, with matching veiling, and a corsage of pink roses; with Mrs. Winigar, mother of the groom, in a navy blue and white dress, with matching veiling, and a corsage of red roses. Mr. and Mrs. Lennit spent their honeymoon in the Laurentians, the latter travelling in a green dressmaker suit, and brown accessories. They are living at 6176 Durocher Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. B. Dorfman of Meridian, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Lenetsky, Mr. and Mrs. S. Lenetsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. Lenetsky, all of Joliette; and Miss Fay Shore, of Ottawa, Ont.

Completely Renovated
MOHAWK INN
Prefontaine, Que.
Where all that outdoor sports you
Tennis, swimming, fishing, boating, and hiking on our 400 acres.
Delicious cuisine under supervision of Mrs. Rosen
Make your reservations early for better accommodation
For information write or phone Prefontaine 179W3 or Salaberry 7202 after 6 P.M.

Relaxation and Recreation
In the Heart of The Adirondacks
9 HOLE GOLF COURSE ON PREMISES
9 Clay Tennis Courts
6 Bowling Greens
SCAROON MANOR HOTEL

# CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal: Room 202, 1253 McGill College Ave. Phone MArquette 1202-4-5
Toronto: Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square Phone ELgin 1539-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa, December ... Subscription $1.00 per year, United States $1.50. Single copy, 3 cents

... Cohen, Editor. Rabbi H. J. Stern, Contributing Editor.
George W. Cohen, Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JULY 28, 1944 VOL. XXVI. No. 43


# More Than True Christianity

The American Jewish Congress Bulletin says:

The liberation of Rome brought to light the fact that 7,000 Roman Jews owe their lives to the Vatican. The Catholic Church in Italy, according to the reports, stood staunchly by the Jews and thousands of Catholics risked their lives to save their Jewish friends and neighbors. A prominent Jewish citizen of Rome declared: "Our Catholic brothers have done more for us than we can ever do to repay."

Cordial relations between Italian citizens of the Catholic and the Jewish faiths have existed for generations. Not even the fascist regime succeeded in undermining these relations. Thus the self-sacrifice of the Italians for their persecuted Jewish neighbors can be explained on the ground of traditional friendship and patriotism. But there is one incident which proves that the Church was guided by religious motives as well as by patriotism. When the Nazis forbade ritual slaughter of meat and poultry, according to the report, the Vatican sent rabbis (schochetim) inside its walls to perform the shechita and store the food there. This is homage paid by one religion to another. By offering a haven not only to Jews but also to the Jewish ritual in the midst of Nazi fury, the Catholic Church laid emphasis on the fact that it is saving the lives not merely of human beings or compatriots but of Jews.

This incident brings to memory the less than indifferent attitude of the Catholic Church in prewar Poland when one bill after another banning Jewish ritual slaughter was introduced in the Sejm. It also brings to mind, on the other hand, Archbishop Mooney's recent speech in Detroit at the memorial for the ghetto martyrs and the condemnation by Archbishop Spellman in New York and the Archbishop of Westminster in London of the persecutions of Jews by the Nazi-owned Hungarian government—attitudes in full harmony with these actions of the Vatican.

As an example of human nobility the saving of the 7,000 Jews by the Vatican will rank with the heroic behavior of the Belgians, Dutch, Danes and others who risked their lives in defense of their Jewish compatriots. But we want to read into this latest chapter of Jewish history in Rome more than a tale of Italian heroism and true Christianity. We want to read a [illegible] that will [illegible]

[illegible] all the seeds of religion are eradicated from the heart of man. The latest chapter of Roman Jewish history may contain a promise that so far as the Vatican is concerned Catholicism will not degrade itself by partnership with hatred and persecution.

# German Atrocities

(Continued from Page One)

otherwise evading the anti-Jewish decree.

In a large-scale police raid on Jews in the centre of Budapest, a young man was asked to prove his identity, but ran away. The police fired at him, and he was carried to the prison hospital, where it was found that he was David Popovics, a Jewish shop assistant who had escaped from a provincial ghetto. Popovics died in the prison hospital.

One effect of banning Jews from visiting places of amusement has been a tremendous slump in cinema business. Cinemas in some districts of Budapest find that their takings have been reduced to a half, and even a quarter, of the normal. Measures are now being taken to permit Jews to visit theatres and cinemas.

In recent raids over Western Hungary, American aircraft dropped leaflets appealing to the population to liberate the Jews from the ghettoes.

Preparations for the removal of all the Jews from Hungary were made, reports the Budapest correspondent of the Berliner Borsen-Zeitung, referring to the 230,000 Jews east of the Tisza who had been taken to ghettoes or camps.

The Budapest Deutsche Zeitung quotes a Hungarian newspaper report stating that leading Jews believe that the Government will establish an organization which will co-operate with the International Red Cross, through which some Jews will be exchanged for prisoners of war and others for Hungarians overseas. Others are expected to be granted a foreign visa, with the aid of relatives abroad.

The same paper had previously attempted to whip up anti-Jewish feeling and had bitterly reviled those "Aryans" who had shown sympathy for the Jews.

The Governor of Pest-Pilis-Solt-Kiskun County fixed the destination of Jews from 18 localities. Jews must live in certain streets of the ghetto areas allocated to them, but not in camps.

According to the decree, the Jews could take their property with them. Any belongings left behind in their previous homes had to be stored in one room. The removal of the Jews began on May 22.

Describing his visit to 34 ghetto towns, reported recently in The Jewish Chronicle, Laszlo Endre, Under-Secretary in charge of Jewish Affairs, said:

"In all 34 places, measures have been taken in order to segregate the Jews. In most of these towns this will be carried out gradually. The Jews will also be removed from other communities to centres where ghettoes will be established."

The regulations exempting certain Jews from the Jews-laws does not apply to widows and orphans of those Jews who were killed or disappeared while performing auxiliary service in this war.

Many Hungarian Jews have attempted to escape to Rumania and other neighbouring countries. Antonescu, the quisling dictator of Rumania, decreed that foreign Jews who cross the frontier secretly will be sentenced to death, as will those who help them.

The valuable art treasures which are being confiscated from their Jewish owners are being housed in the Budapest museum of the history of art, announces the official Hungarian News Agency.

The Director-General of the museum informed the press that the museum will be enriched by several paintings by El Greco, Van Dyck, Velasquez, Goya, Rubens, Rembrandt, Canaglio, Courbet, and other famous painters. Budapest's collection of Spanish paintings will now be second only to that of Madrid.

"Aryanization" of Jewish property continues to present difficulties. In case of small enterprises, the problem has been described as insoluble. It is possible to find people to manage the larger undertakings, and there are plenty of "Right Wing" applicants for the smaller businesses—there were 2,000 for 100 confiscated Jewish shops in Sopron and 5,000 applications in Kassa—but they are not the expert craftsmen indispensable to this type of enterprise. The shortage is particularly acute in the case of glass and china dealers, tailors, dressmakers, milliners, bookbinders, and upholsterers.

There have been widespread arrests, both of Jews and non-Jews, on charges of concealing property.

The Stock Exchange was to be entirely "purged" of Jews. Jewish stockbrokers and commission agents were ordered to "resign" [illegible] cars, motor-lorries, and motor-bicycles, even those which are useless or which have no tires, to the Army authorities.

Dishes served to Jews in restaurants must not contain fat, but may contain ten grammes (2/5 of an ounce) of sesame oil as the maximum daily quantity. Jews wearing the Yellow Star visiting restaurants, cafés, and inns may only be served with soups and vegetables containing no fats.

Pécs ghetto has been completed. The ghetto is surrounded with thorny branches which were cut by Jews in the forests, and which are covered with mud. Armed policemen guard the entrances. The Jews support themselves entirely, and must not leave the ghetto even for shopping.

The Mayor of Budapest specified the hotels in which Jews may reside. He also named the restaurants, etc., which Jews may visit. Seven restaurants which serve kosher food have also been named. Seven Christian restaurants may take Jewish guests in segregated rooms. Out of 750 popular cafés in Budapest only three are permitted to have Jewish guests.

All places where Jews may be received must clearly announce the fact.

The order banning Jews from the Budapest Stock Exchange is now in force. The number of members has already fallen from 1,345 to 450 and the Council is considering a plan to put some of the shares and bonds confiscated from Jewish firms and individuals at the disposal of the Stock Exchange in order to stimulate turnover, which has shrunk to an alarming extent.

In the spas on Lake Balaton previously exclusively occupied by Jews, 1,822 Jewish-owned villas have so far been confiscated.

The Official Gazette published a decree stating that Jews who wear the Star of David may only be served during two hours of the day in shops and markets.

Farmers who sell milk to Jews are threatened with the confiscation of their property.

Two films dealing with the Jewish problem are being made in Hungary. One deals with the alleged Tiszaeszlar "ritual murder" which caused a great sensation 50 years ago. The other deals with Kossuth, who was Government Commissioner in the Carpathians, where he attempted to restrict the expansion of the Jews and was stated to have been murdered by them.

## ANTI-JEWISH

(Continued from Page One)

the propaganda generally held, offered no threat to the United States.

One of the documents purported to show that the defendant, George E. Deatherage, commander of the "Knights of the White Camellia" and organizer of the "American Nationalist Federation," wrote to an international Nazi meeting in Germany in 1938 that "the fight against Jewish communism" in the United States would be "fought out in the streets."

The titles of some of the identified documents were listed by the prosecution as follows:

"Roosevelt's Jewish Ancestry," "Jewish Persecution of the Bund," "Dewey, Presidential Impossibility," "Jews Are Communists," "'Mac' Roosevelt Wins," "Jew-Free Germany" and others of a similar nature.

The witness said that many of these articles were distributed by the Bund after republication by Robert E. Edmonson, one of the defendants, in his "Edmonson Bulletin."

Among the alleged authors quoted in these bulletins were the defendants Gerald B. Winrod, Eugene N. Sanctuary, Elizabeth Dilling, William Dudley Pelley, Ernest F. Elmhurst, James True, Charles B. Hudson, Howard V. Broomstrupp and Joseph E. McWilliams.

The prosecution also offered for identification a number of issues of "World Service," which the witness, Lueding, identified as a Nazi propaganda agency situated in Munich.

All the material offered the jury apparently will be used by the prosecution later to support its charge that the defendants were in a conspiracy to undermine the morale of the armed forces of the United States.

## B'NAI B'RITH

(Continued from Page Five)

report of how we started the ball rolling. Meetings were held and decisions were taken. Mount Royal Lodge, the Canadian Conference of B'nai B'rith, the District Grand Lodge, the Constitution Grand Lodge, all were agreed that a Hillel Foundation should go to Montreal.

Dr. A. L. Sachar, National Director of Hillel Foundations, was invited to visit Montreal and was here in November, 1934. The university authorities were in favour of the project and the Jewish student body voted unanimously the following resolution: Moved by I. Dubin, seconded by Edgar Cohen, "The Maccabean Circle at McGill University favours an application for a Foundation at McGill University". Philip Vineberg, president of the Maccabean Circle, in his letter to the president of the Lodge, dated December 26th, 1934, added: "Needless to say, those students who are aware of your work in the matter are grateful to you and to other Members of B'nai B'rith, who are endeavouring to consummate the Hillel project for McGill". Our labours were beginning to bear fruits. We were within reach of our goal.

On January 2nd, 1935, the president of the Lodge sent formal application to the Hillel Commission on behalf of the Mount Royal Lodge No. 729, asking for the establishment of a Hillel Foundation in Montreal, in a letter to the National Director of Hillel Foundations, Dr. A. L. Sachar, 625 East Green Street, Champaign, Ill., which we reproduce hereunder:

"Enclosed you will find a formal application on behalf of Mount Royal Lodge No. 729, for the establishment of a Hillel Foundation in Canada, with a particular recommendation that Montreal be the locale of this Foundation.

"Your acquaintance with our community is such that you will understand the urgency of the situation.

"May I point out, for the information of yourself and the Commission, that Mount Royal Lodge has not been sitting back waiting for a gift of service to be dropped into its lap by the Hillel Commission; that it has given careful study to the entire student problem during the past two years, and that it has expended a great deal of money on the task of reviving a self-respecting and respected Jewish students organization on the campus.

"The report which we submitted to you during your visit to Montreal will have impressed you with the fact that while two years ago the Jewish student body on the McGill University campus was an unorganized and unrecognized entity, it is now, under the stimulus of Mount Royal Lodge, rapidly acquiring a dignity and prestige equivalent to those of other cultural groups on the campus.

"The pioneer work which the Lodge has done must be recognized by the Hillel Commission, and must be made effective through the co-operation of the Hillel Commission.

"We visualize a complete revival of academic circles both graduate and under-graduate, through the appointment of a suitable person to manage a Hillel Foundation in Montreal. The situation here is such that it will be possible for this man to exercise a dominant influence upon the Lodge itself, as well as upon under-graduates and graduates.

"We know that your personal study of our circumstances has convinced you of the desirability of planting the first Urban Hillel Foundation in Montreal, and we trust that you will carry out your opinion into effect, so that a Foundation may be established for the opening of the college next fall."

On January 15th, 1935, the Hillel Commission resolved that the eleventh Hillel Foundation be established in Montreal. To make it possible for the eleventh Foundation to go to Canada, the Hillel Foundation passed over nearly a score of applications from American communities. A Hillel Foundation thus should have functioned at McGill in the Fall of 1935. But fate willed it otherwise, for the Jewish students reversed themselves and voted against the establishment of a Hillel Foundation at McGill.

We learned soon enough that the Jewish students had fallen under the spell of several Rabbis who, for reasons best known to themselves, opposed the establishment of this Foundation.

However, the Hillel Foundation at long last will begin functioning at McGill University in 1944. May God bless this undertaking.

## SPAIN HELPS

(Continued from Page One)

tation in Spain of American relief organizations was said to be regarded by the Spanish Government as the agency principally concerned with the welfare of stateless and otherwise unprotected refugees.

Many thousands of refugees, including large numbers of stateless persons, most of them Jewish, it was pointed out, have been evacuated through Spain since the beginning of the war. Many hundreds of them have reached the United States and other American republics.

Refugees of French nationality have been most numerous. Since November, 1942, some 25,000 French refugees have been evacuated through Spain to North Africa through arrangements made with Spanish Government by the American Embassy. They numbered persons of various racial origins, including Jewish.

More than 4,500 refugees of other categories, principally Allied and stateless, were evacuated from Spain during 1943 alone. Evacuation of well over 10,00 persons was said to have continued during the present year.


Audited Statement

on

Dominion Textile Wages

THE average weekly wage of all plant employees of Dominion Textile Company Limited during the typical fortnight dealt with in the auditors' certificate was $24.08.

Adult male employees made an average of $30.44 per week.

The normal working week for the operating force of the mills is 48 hours with a 50% premium on wage rates for overtime work.

The following table shows in detail the age and sex grouping of our employees, together with the average hourly earnings of each group.

| GROUP | Percentage of Total Working Force | Average Hourly Earnings |
|---|---|---|
| | | cents per hour |
| Male Employees: | | |
| 21 years and over | 43.9% | 56.8 |
| 18-20 Years | 5.3 | 43.8 |
| Under 18 Years | 5.4 | 37.4 |
| Female Employees: | | |
| 18 Years and Over | 34.6 | 42.9 |
| Under 18 Years | 6.3 | 36.3 |
| All Employees | 100.0 | 48.9 |

We have made an examination of the payroll records of Dominion Textile Company Limited for the fortnight ended 4th March, 1944, and we certify that the above is a correct statement of the age groups and average hourly earnings of all mill employees for the period.

F. B. ROSS & SONS, MONTREAL
Chartered Accountants.

May 19th, 1944

These figures are based on the earnings of plant employees only. They do not include officials of the company, mill superintendents, assistant superintendents, head office employees or mill office employees.

DOMINION TEXTILE COMPANY
LIMITED